- compute air density $\rho$ at the surface level for Stony Plain at $12 Z$ today, based on the sounding (over)
- compute the relative humidity at the surface level for Stony Plain at $12 Z$ today (use Bolton's Eqn https://courses.eas.ualberta.caleas372Nomel_CIRES_satypformulae.html to compute the needed equilibrium vapour pressure). Compare with the value tabulated on the sounding
- surface elevation at Stony Plain is 766 m. Consult Environment Canada's "Climate Data Online" to determine surface elevation at Edmonton Int'I Airport (YEG or CYEG). Use the hydrostatic equation (Lackmann Eq 1.16) in conjunction with the Stony Plain sounding to obtain an approximate estimate for surface pressure at CYEG
- plot the Stony Plan sounding (from the surface to the 500 hPa level) on the Skew-T diagram provided (blanks can be found on the course web links page)
- use the sounding to deduce the potential temperature of air at the 500 hPa level. Compare with the value given by using Eqn 1.24


## 71119 WSE Edmonton Stony Plain Observations at 12Z 10 Jan 2013

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { PRES } \\ & \text { hPa } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{m}}{\mathrm{HGHT}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { TEMP } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { DWPT } \\ \text { C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { RELH } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | MI XR g/kg | $\begin{array}{r} \text { DRCT } \\ \mathrm{deg} \end{array}$ | SKNT knot | $\underset{\mathrm{K}}{\text { THTA }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { THTE } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { THTV } \\ \text { K } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1000.0 | 153 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 925.0 | 766 | -11.3 | -13.1 | 87 | 1.51 | 350 | 10 | 267.8 | 272.0 | 268.0 |
| 907.2 | 914 | - 12.5 | -14.1 | 87 | 1.42 | 15 | 23 | 268.0 | 272.1 | 268.3 |
| 889.0 | 1068 | -13.7 | -15.2 | 88 | 1.33 | 35 | 21 | 268.3 | 272.1 | 268.5 |
| 871.5 | 1219 | -10.7 | -11.5 | 94 | 1.82 | 55 | 20 | 272.9 | 278.1 | 273.2 |
| 869.0 | 1241 | -10.3 | -11.0 | 95 | 1.91 | 54 | 20 | 273.6 | 279.1 | 273.9 |
| 853.0 | 1384 | -9.9 | -10.7 | 94 | 1.99 | 51 | 18 | 275.5 | 281.2 | 275.8 |
| 850.0 | 1411 | -9.9 | -10.9 | 92 | 1.97 | 50 | 18 | 275.8 | 281.4 | 276.1 |
| 804.7 | 1829 | -12.1 | -13.0 | 93 | 1.76 | 45 | 13 | 277.8 | 282.9 | 278.0 |
| 773.2 | 2134 | -13.7 | - 14.5 | 94 | 1.61 | 35 | 6 | 279.2 | 284.0 | 279.5 |
| 744.0 | 2428 | - 15.3 | -16.0 | 94 | 1.48 | 16 | 10 | 280.6 | 285.0 | 280.8 |
| 743.1 | 2438 | - 15.4 | -16.1 | 95 | 1.48 | 15 | 10 | 280.6 | 285.0 | 280.9 |
| 734.0 | 2531 | -16.1 | -16.6 | 96 | 1.43 | 10 | 10 | 280.8 | 285.1 | 281.0 |
| 713.5 | 2743 | -17.8 | -20.6 | 78 | 1.05 | 0 | 10 | 281.2 | 284.4 | 281.4 |
| 707.0 | 2812 | -18.3 | -21.9 | 73 | 0.94 | 353 | 10 | 281.4 | 284.3 | 281.6 |
| 700.0 | 2886 | -18.9 | -22.1 | 76 | 0.94 | 345 | 10 | 281.5 | 284.4 | 281.7 |
| 684.8 | 3048 | -20.3 | -22.6 | 82 | 0.91 | 340 | 10 | 281.7 | 284.5 | 281.9 |
| 657.1 | 3353 | -23.0 | -23.7 | 94 | 0.87 | 305 | 13 | 282.0 | 284.7 | 282.2 |
| 648.0 | 3456 | -23.9 | -24.0 | 99 | 0.85 | 295 | 14 | 282.1 | 284.8 | 282.3 |
| 643.0 | 3513 | -22.5 | -23.1 | 95 | 0.93 | 289 | 14 | 284.4 | 287.3 | 284.5 |
| 637.0 | 3582 | -22.3 | -28.3 | 58 | 0.59 | 283 | 14 | 285.4 | 287.2 | 285.4 |
| 633.0 | 3628 | -22.3 | -30.3 | 48 | 0.49 | 278 | 15 | 285.9 | 287.5 | 285.9 |
| 630.4 | 3658 | -22.5 | -30.3 | 49 | 0.49 | 275 | 15 | 285.9 | 287.6 | 286.0 |
| 604.6 | 3962 | -24.7 | -29.9 | 62 | 0.53 | 285 | 17 | 286.9 | 288.6 | 287.0 |
| 579.7 | 4267 | -26.9 | -29.6 | 78 | 0.57 | 255 | 21 | 287.8 | 289.6 | 287.9 |
| 560.0 | 4518 | -28.7 | -29.3 | 95 | 0.61 | 251 | 21 | 288.5 | 290.5 | 288.6 |
| 552.0 | 4621 | -29.1 | -31.0 | 84 | 0.52 | 249 | 21 | 289.2 | 290.9 | 289.3 |
| 532.5 | 4877 | -31.4 | -33.6 | 81 | 0.42 | 245 | 21 | 289.4 | 290.8 | 289.5 |
| 527.0 | 4951 | -32.1 | -34.4 | 80 | 0.40 | 251 | 21 | 289.5 | 290.8 | 289.5 |
| 509.9 | 5182 | -34.1 | -42.1 | 44 | 0.19 | 270 | 22 | 289.7 | 290.4 | 289.8 |
| 507.0 | 5223 | -34.5 | -43.5 | 40 | 0.16 | 270 | 23 | 289.8 | 290.3 | 289.8 |
| 500.0 | 5320 | -35.1 | -43.1 | 44 | 0.17 | 270 | 24 | 290.2 | 290.8 | 290.2 |



CMC 700 hPa analysis valid 12 Z Thurs 10 Jan. 2013


Evolution of the thickness field over western prairies
GEM reg Ohr prog, vid $12 Z$ today


GEM glbl 90 hr prog initialized 00Z today, vld $18 Z$ Sunday 13

axis of thermal trough slips eastward to Manitoba - as is typical

thickness bottoms out at about 505 dam range (180 hr) prog inspected Tues 8 Jan., next week's low sfc temp more moderate and occurring earlier (between -20 and -30, rather than -40)

